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Introduction to conflict  
resolution after wars

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**Paul Jackson**  
**International Development Department**



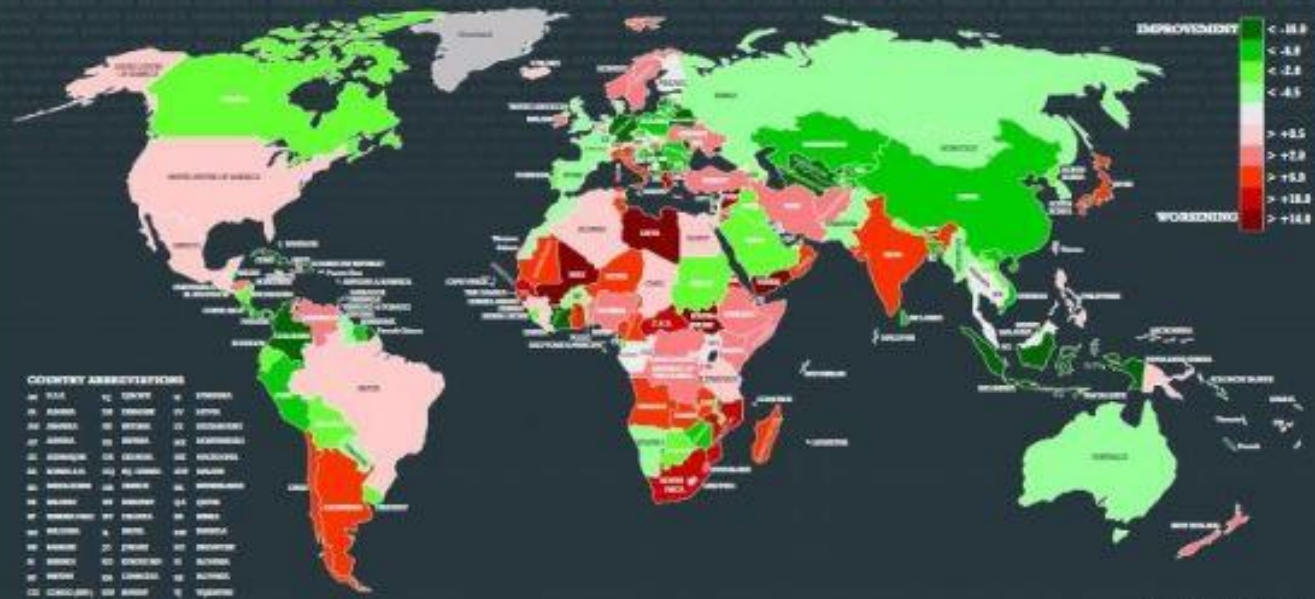
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# FRAGILE STATES INDEX DECADE TRENDS 2007-2017

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FRAGILE STATES INDEX DECADE TRENDS 2007-2017



### COUNTRY ABBREVIATIONS

01. ALB	12. GRC	23. ITA
02. AND	13. HUN	24. JPN
03. ARG	14. IDN	25. KOR
04. AUS	15. IND	26. KWT
05. AUT	16. IRQ	27. LAO
06. BEL	17. ISR	28. LBN
07. BEN	18. JAM	29. LKA
08. BOL	19. JOR	30. MEX
09. BRA	20. KAZ	31. MGL
10. BRN	21. KGZ	32. MYS
11. CAN	22. KHM	33. NLD
14. CHL	34. MEX	36. NZL
15. CHN	35. MNE	37. NOR
16. COL	38. MOZ	38. NOR
17. COM	39. MYS	39. NOR
18. CON	40. NPL	40. NOR
19. CUB	41. PAN	41. NOR
20. CYP	42. PER	42. NOR
21. CZE	43. PRG	43. NOR
22. DEU	44. POL	44. NOR
23. DNK	45. PRT	45. NOR
24. DZA	46. ROM	46. NOR
25. ECU	47. RUS	47. NOR
26. EGY	48. SAU	48. NOR
27. ESP	49. SGP	49. NOR
28. EST	50. SLE	50. NOR
29. FIN	51. SRI	51. NOR
30. FRA	52. THA	52. NOR
31. GBR	53. TJK	53. NOR
32. GRC	54. TPE	54. NOR
33. GTM	55. TUR	55. NOR
34. GUY	56. UZB	56. NOR
35. HND	57. VEN	57. NOR
36. HRV	58. VNM	58. NOR
37. HUN	59. YEM	59. NOR
38. ICE	60. ZMB	60. NOR
39. IDN	61. ZWE	61. NOR
40. IRQ		
41. ISL		
42. ITA		
43. JAM		
44. JOR		
45. JPN		
46. KAZ		
47. KGZ		
48. KHM		
49. KWT		
50. LAO		
51. LBN		
52. LKA		
53. LUX		
54. MEX		
55. MGL		
56. MYS		
57. MOZ		
58. NLD		
59. NOR		
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61. PAN		
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63. PRG		
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68. SAU		
69. SGP		
70. SLE		
71. SRI		
72. THA		
73. TJK		
74. TPE		
75. TUR		
76. UZB		
77. VEN		
78. VNM		
79. YEM		
80. ZMB		
81. ZWE		

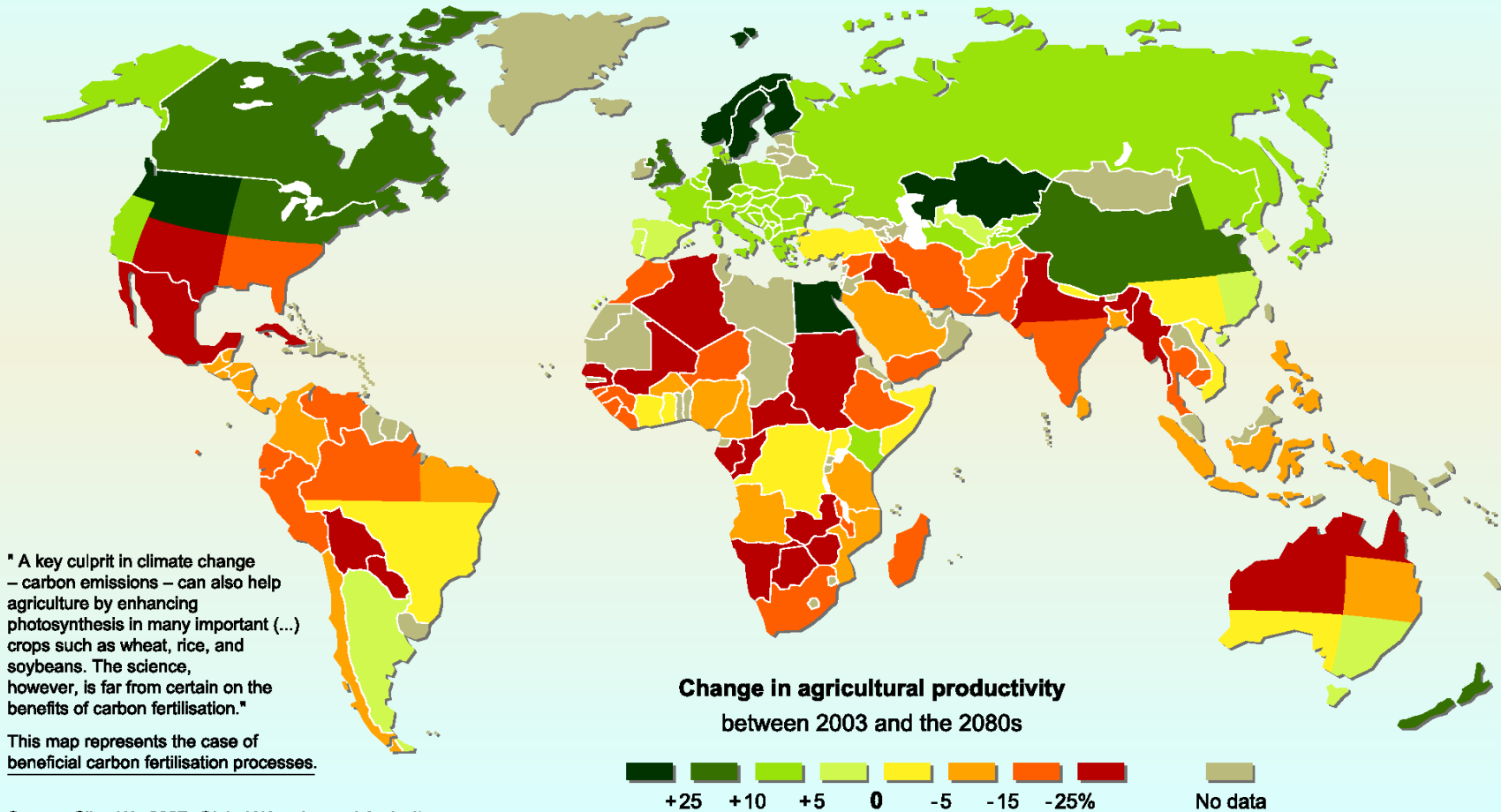
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# Projected impact of climate change on agricultural yields



" A key culprit in climate change – carbon emissions – can also help agriculture by enhancing photosynthesis in many important (...) crops such as wheat, rice, and soybeans. The science, however, is far from certain on the benefits of carbon fertilisation."

This map represents the case of beneficial carbon fertilisation processes.

Source: Cline W., 2007, *Global Warming and Agriculture*.

Picture of the personnel of the Nigeria Police Force  
Collecting #50.00 bribe at a roadblocks  
on 30th November 2011



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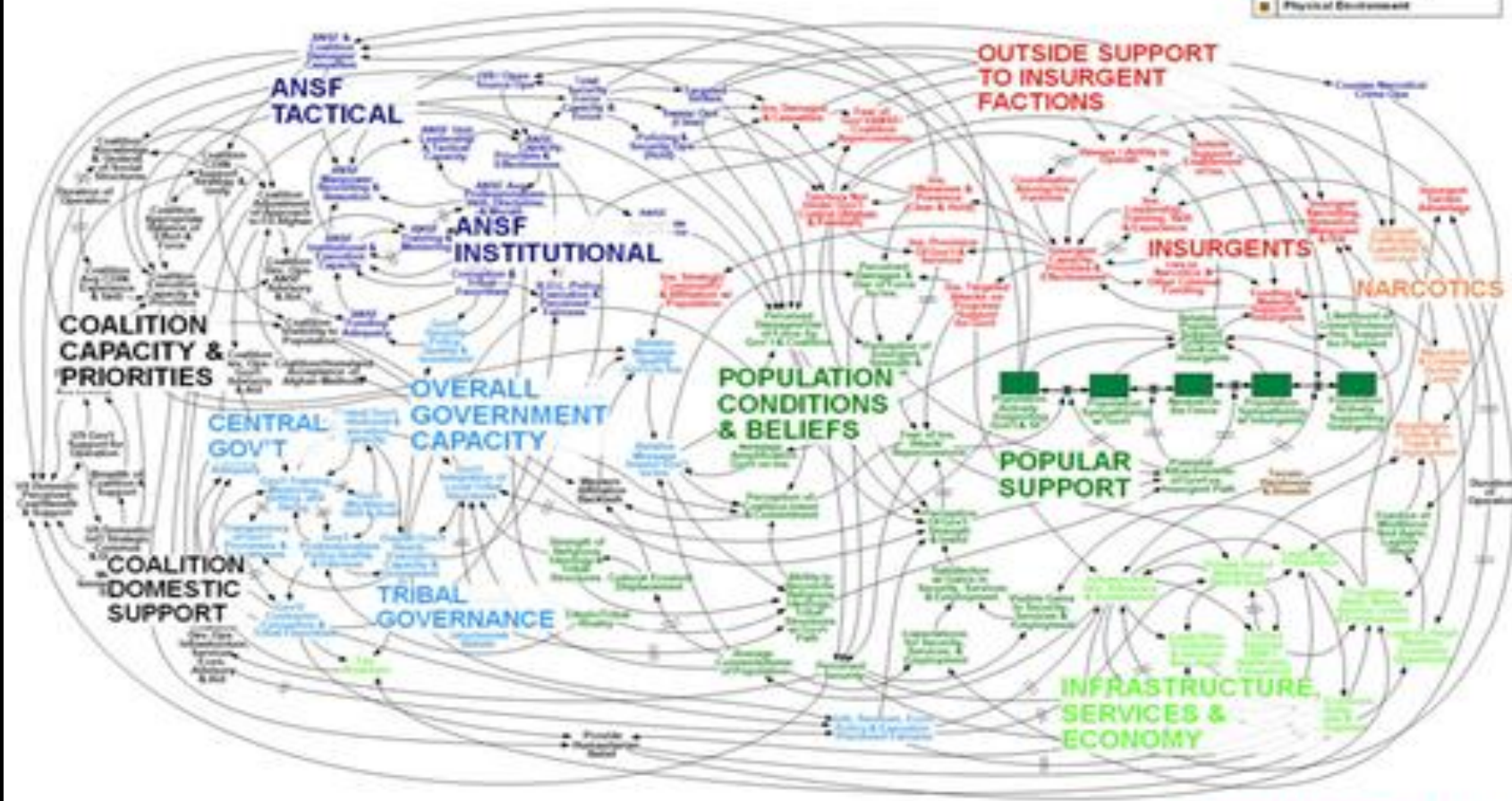
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# Afghanistan Stability / COIN Dynamics

= Significant Delay

- Population/Popular Support
- Infrastructure, Economy, & Services
- Government
- Afghanistan Security Forces
- Insurgents
- Crime and Narcotics
- Coalition Forces & Allies
- Physical Environment



**WORKING DRAFT - V3**